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7

8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
9 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, WESTERN DIVISION**  
10

11 ALEX VILLANUEVA,

12 Plaintiff,

13 v.

14 COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES,  
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES  
15 SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT, LOS  
ANGELES COUNTY BOARD OF  
16 SUPERVISORS, COUNTY EQUITY  
OVERSIGHT PANEL, LOS  
17 ANGELES COUNTY OFFICE OF  
INSPECTOR GENERAL,  
18 CONSTANCE KOMOROSKI,  
MERCEDES CRUZ, ROBERTA  
19 YANG, LAURA LECRIVAIN,  
SERGIO V. ESCOBEDO, RON  
20 KOPPERUD, ROBERT G. LUNA,  
MAX-GUSTAF HUNTSMAN,  
21 ESTHER LIM, and DOES 1 to 100,  
inclusive,

22 Defendants.  
23  
24  
25  
26  
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28

**CASE NO. 2:24-cv-04979 SVW (JCx)**

**DEFENDANTS' MOTION IN  
LIMINE NO. 4 TO EXCLUDE  
VIVIAN VILLANUEVA FROM  
TESTIFYING AT TRIAL**

*[Filed Concurrently with Notice of  
Motion in Limine; Declaration of Jason  
H. Tokoro; and [Proposed] Order]*

Date: May 26, 2025

Time: 1:30 p.m.

Crtrm.: 10A

Assigned to the Hon. Stephen V.  
Wilson, Crtrm. 10A and Magistrate  
Judge Jacqueline Chooljian, Crtrm. 750

Trial Date: June 3, 2025

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1 **I. INTRODUCTION**

2 Plaintiff seeks more than \$25 million in emotional distress damages. Plaintiff  
3 identified his wife, Vivian Villanueva, in written discovery responses as someone  
4 who would be testifying at trial about his emotional state. At his deposition, he said  
5 Mrs. Villanueva is the person with whom he often talks about his emotions in a way  
6 he does not confide in with others. He also testified that Mrs. Villanueva knows  
7 him “better than anyone.” Furthermore, Mrs. Villanueva was interviewed by  
8 Plaintiff’s emotional distress experts as part of forming their opinions in this case.

9 Despite this, Plaintiff and Mrs. Villanueva have prevented Defendants from  
10 obtaining information about Plaintiff’s alleged emotional distress. After having to  
11 compel production of Plaintiff’s text messages via a motion before the Magistrate  
12 Judge, on April 17, 2025—*one day before the close of fact discovery*—Plaintiff  
13 served a privilege log wherein he claimed that hundreds of text messages between  
14 him and Mrs. Villanueva were protected by the spousal privilege.

15 Then, at her deposition, Mrs. Villanueva repeatedly invoked the spousal  
16 privilege and refused to answer counsel’s questions. She refused to answer  
17 questions about the texts. She refused to answer questions about how Plaintiff feels  
18 as a result of receiving the “Do Not Rehire” notation. And she refused to answer  
19 questions about conversations she’s had with Plaintiff about his emotional distress.

20 By asserting the spousal privilege, Defendants have been prevented from  
21 discovering, *inter alia*, what day-to-day life is like for Plaintiff, what his relationship  
22 with Mrs. Villanueva is like, whether there are other stressors in Plaintiff’s life, or  
23 whether Plaintiff’s life has changed in any way since learning of the outcome of the  
24 Huntsman and Lim complaints. Defendants’ emotional distress expert also never  
25 had the opportunity to interview Mrs. Villanueva. Plaintiff and Mrs. Villanueva’s  
26 obstruction prevents Defendants’ expert from having the same opportunity to  
27 evaluate their relationship as Plaintiff’s experts did.

28 The purpose of discovery is to avoid trial by ambush, but that is the exact

1 situation facing Defendants. The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Federal  
2 Rules of Evidence dictate that Mrs. Villanueva be excluded from testifying at trial.  
3 Plaintiff and Mrs. Villanueva cannot pick and choose what she will and will not  
4 produce or testify about. That is not how discovery works.

5 **II. BACKGROUND**

6 **A. Plaintiff's \$25 Million Emotional Distress Claim**

7 In March 2022, two personnel complaints were filed against Plaintiff—who  
8 was then the elected Sheriff of the County of Los Angeles (the “County”)—alleging  
9 he violated the Policy of Equality prohibiting harassment and discrimination. An  
10 outside law firm investigated those complaints. The investigations and their  
11 outcomes—including a notation of “Do Not Rehire” in Plaintiff’s personnel file—  
12 were dictated by the evidence and independent decisions of the oversight panel.

13 Plaintiff alleges that he “has suffered and continues to suffer humiliation,  
14 emotional distress, and mental and physical pain and anguish, all to his damage in a  
15 sum according to proof.” (First Am. Compl. ¶ 28.) In his Rule 26 Initial  
16 Disclosures, Plaintiff stated that he is seeking, at minimum, \$25 million for his  
17 emotional distress claim. (Declaration of Jason H. Tokoro (“Tokoro Decl.”) Ex.  
18 18.)

19 **B. Plaintiff Identified Mrs. Villanueva As A Key Witness**

20 Plaintiff did not list any emotional distress witnesses in his Rule 26 Initial  
21 Disclosures. (Tokoro Decl. ¶ 27 & Ex. 18.) On February 12, 2025, Plaintiff  
22 supplemented his initial disclosures to identify, *inter alia*, Mrs. Villanueva as  
23 someone with knowledge of his emotional distress damages. (*Id.* ¶ 28 & Ex. 19.)

24 On March 21, 2025, Plaintiff served his expert disclosure and designated  
25 three experts on his alleged emotional distress: Drs. Jessica Rowe, Rebecca Udell,  
26 and Nigel Kennedy. (*Id.* ¶ 6 & Ex. 3.) The disclosure attached a report from each  
27 of these experts. (*See id.* Ex. 4 at ROWE 000001–000021 (Rowe); *id.* Ex. 5 at  
28 UDELL 000001–000009 (Udell); *id.* Ex. 6 at KENNEDY 000001–000018

1 (Kennedy).) The reports disclose that Plaintiff’s experts were permitted to interview  
2 Mrs. Villanueva without any objections or assertions of the spousal privilege. (*See*  
3 *id.* Ex. 4 at ROWE000009–10; *id.* Ex. 5 at UDELL 000001; *id.* Ex. 6 at KENNEDY  
4 000006–7.)

5 Plaintiff was deposed a second time on April 22, 2025 pursuant to the  
6 Magistrate Judge’s Order. (*See* Dkt. No. 86.) At his deposition, Plaintiff stated that  
7 he understood Mrs. Villanueva would be deposed the next day regarding his claimed  
8 emotional distress. (Tokoro Decl. Ex. 17 at 358:22–24.) He said that she is  
9 someone with whom he “often” talks about his feelings (*id.* at 359:5–7), that she  
10 knows him “better than anyone,” and that he confides his emotions to her in a way  
11 he does not do with anyone else (*id.* at 359:8–18).

12 **C. Defendants’ Repeated Attempts To Depose Mrs. Villanueva**

13 On February 20, 2025, Defendants served a subpoena setting Mrs.  
14 Villanueva’s deposition for March 20, 2025—a date provided by Plaintiff’s counsel.  
15 (Tokoro Decl. Ex. 20.) The subpoena included eight document requests. (*Id.*) Mrs.  
16 Villanueva did not respond to the subpoena. (*Id.* ¶ 34.)

17 On March 12, 2025, Plaintiff advised that Mrs. Villanueva was no longer  
18 available on March 20 but gave no reasons. (*Id.* ¶ 30, Ex. 21.) Her deposition was  
19 rescheduled for March 27, 2025. (*Id.* ¶ 31.) Defendants issued an amended  
20 subpoena, and Mrs. Villanueva again did not respond. (*Id.* ¶¶ 31, 34 & Ex. 22.)

21 On March 27, 2025, Plaintiff advised that Mrs. Villanueva was suddenly ill  
22 and would not be appearing. (*Id.* ¶ 32, Ex. 23.) Defendants were again forced to  
23 reschedule her deposition and set it for April 23, 2025. (*Id.* ¶ 33.) Defendants  
24 issued an amended subpoena with document requests, and Mrs. Villanueva again  
25 did not respond. (*Id.* ¶¶ 33–34 & Ex. 24.) To date, Mrs. Villanueva has produced  
26 no documents. (*See id.* ¶ 34.)

27 **D. Plaintiff’s Refusal To Produce Relevant Communications**

28 Defendants served Plaintiff with requests for production seeking all



1 documents and communications relating to his claim of emotional distress. Plaintiff  
2 initially failed to produce any text messages in this case. As a result, Defendants  
3 filed a motion to compel such communications. (*See* Dkt. No. 77.) On April 10,  
4 2025, the Magistrate Judge granted Defendants’ motion and ordered Plaintiff to  
5 produce all responsive communications. (*See* Dkt. No. 86.)

6 On April 17, 2025—one day prior to the close of fact discovery—Plaintiff  
7 produced a handful of cherry-picked texts with Mrs. Villanueva. (Tokoro Decl. ¶ 35  
8 & Ex. 25.) He also provided a privilege log listing hundreds of text messages  
9 between himself and Mrs. Villanueva that he withheld and claimed were privileged  
10 due to, *inter alia*, the spousal privilege. (*Id.* ¶ 36 & Ex. 26.) The timing of the  
11 production of the texts and the log left Defendants with no ability to seek any  
12 recourse via the standard discovery motion process.

13 **E. Mrs. Villanueva’s Refusal To Answer Questions**

14 On April 23, 2025, Mrs. Villanueva was finally deposed. At her deposition,  
15 she testified she had never seen her deposition subpoena before, nor had she seen or  
16 looked for any responsive documents. (Tokoro Decl. Ex. 27 at 34:24–35:6, 38:8–  
17 18.) She then refused to answer numerous questions regarding Plaintiff’s claimed  
18 emotional distress on grounds of the spousal privilege.

19 Mrs. Villanueva said she was not only going to assert the spousal privilege for  
20 any of the text messages identified in Plaintiff’s privilege log, but also for any other  
21 non-produced text messages that may not have been logged. (*Id.* at 63:2–13.) She  
22 refused to discuss any conversations she may have had with Plaintiff regarding this  
23 case either before or after its filing, even though she claims to speak with Plaintiff  
24 about the case “all day.” (*Id.* at 33:1–24.)

25 Mrs. Villanueva refused to answer questions regarding Plaintiff’s emotional  
26 distress—the very reason she was put at issue in this case. For example, when asked  
27 whether Plaintiff has told her how he felt in response to the “Do not rehire” notation,  
28 she admitted talking about it “a lot,” but she refused to testify about those

1 conversations. (*Id.* at 158:2–8.) Mrs. Villanueva was also asked if she had any  
2 conversations with Plaintiff regarding his emotional distress, and she again refused  
3 to answer on grounds of the spousal privilege. (*Id.* at 159:19–160:4.)

4 Separately, Mrs. Villanueva testified that she should be “part” of this lawsuit  
5 herself as a party. (*Id.* at 108:14–15.) And despite refusing to provide testimony  
6 regarding emotional distress, she also testified that Plaintiff’s claim for \$25 million  
7 in emotional distress was “not enough.” (*Id.* at 125:18–126:2.)

### 8 **III. LEGAL ARGUMENT**

9 [Federal Rule of Evidence 403](#) provides that “[t]he court may exclude relevant  
10 evidence if its probative value is substantially outweighed by a danger of one or  
11 more of the following: unfair prejudice, confusing the issues, misleading the jury,  
12 undue delay, wasting time, or needlessly presenting cumulative evidence.” [Fed. R.](#)  
13 [Evid. 403](#). Allowing Mrs. Villanueva to testify would severely prejudice  
14 Defendants.

#### 15 **A. Mrs. Villanueva’s Testimony Should Be Excluded**

16 One of the “principal goals” of discovery is “preventing trial by ambush and  
17 surprise.” [Matrix Int’l Textile, Inc. v. Monopoly Textile, Inc.](#), No. CV 16-0084 FMO  
18 (AJWx), 2017 WL 2906015, at \*1 (C.D. Cal. May 9, 2017) (citation omitted). But  
19 Plaintiff and Mrs. Villanueva’s weaponization of the spousal privilege *after* Plaintiff  
20 put Mrs. Villanueva’s testimony at issue in this lawsuit means that Defendants are  
21 walking straight into such an ambush.

22 Defendants are entitled to conduct discovery to defend against Plaintiff’s  
23 emotional distress claim, and that right goes beyond the information that Plaintiff  
24 wishes to selectively provide. “A party may seek to challenge a claim for emotional  
25 distress damages by offering evidence of other stressors in a plaintiff’s life.” [Elkins](#)  
26 [v. Automatic Data Processing, Inc.](#), No. EDCV 21-606 JGB KKx), 2023 WL  
27 7354621, at \*5 (C.D. Cal. Apr. 19, 2023) (citation omitted). “Once a plaintiff  
28 ‘opens the door’ to this issue, the plaintiff cannot block a defendant’s challenge to



1 [his] damages by objecting to the introduction of evidence that pertains to [his]  
2 mental or emotional health.” *Smith for J.L. v. L.A. Unified Sch. Dist.*, No. CV 16-  
3 2358 SS, 2018 WL 6137133, at \*2 (C.D. Cal. Feb. 13, 2018); *see also Hukman v.*  
4 *Sw. Airlines Co.*, No. 18cv1204-GPC(RBB), 2019 WL 566451, at \*3 (S.D. Cal. Feb.  
5 12, 2019) (“[a] plaintiff who elects to seek damages for emotional distress relies on  
6 her emotional condition as an element of her claim” and “cannot fairly prevent  
7 discovery relating to that element of her claim”; “defendants should have access to  
8 evidence that the plaintiff’s emotional state was caused by something else”).

9 Conversations between Plaintiff and his wife could shed light on this in two  
10 different ways: (1) they could either point to other, concurrent stressors experienced  
11 by Plaintiff; or (2) they could show that Plaintiff was not experiencing *any* stress,  
12 thereby undercutting his emotional distress claim. Plaintiff and Mrs. Villanueva  
13 have prevented Defendants from obtaining any discovery into these issues.

14 Defendants are also entitled to conduct discovery into whether Plaintiff’s  
15 relationships with others, including his wife, have changed since learning of the “Do  
16 Not Rehire” notation. Who better to know that than this wife? Plaintiff agrees.  
17 (*See Tokoro Decl. Ex. 17 at 359:5–18.*) Plaintiff believed this type of information  
18 was important enough to his emotional distress claim that he allowed his experts to  
19 interview Mrs. Villanueva and his son, Jared Villanueva. (*See id. Exs. 4–6.*)

20 Defendants are entitled to conduct discovery into whether Plaintiff’s day-to-  
21 day life has changed in any way since January 2024. Again, who better to know this  
22 than his wife? But the very discovery that would shine a light on this has been  
23 withheld by Plaintiff on grounds of the spousal privilege. The privilege log of  
24 Plaintiff’s texts with Mrs. Villanueva reflects an active lifestyle with regular events,  
25 engagements, and parties. (*See generally id. Ex. 26.*) Discovery has also shown  
26 that Plaintiff’s son got married recently and Plaintiff was a big part of it.

27 Plaintiff cannot have it both ways. He cannot claim \$25 million in emotional  
28 distress damages, identify Mrs. Villanueva as the key witness, and then refuse to

1 turn over his communications. Nor can Mrs. Villanueva refuse to provide  
2 deposition testimony to Defendants but then show up at trial and testify to the same  
3 topics she asserted spousal privilege over. That is not the law.

4 Courts consistently reject the invocation of privilege where a litigant wields it  
5 as both a sword and a shield. *See, e.g., Univ. of Tenn. Rsch. Found. v. Caelum*  
6 *Biosciences, Inc.*, No. 3:19-cv-508, 2024 WL 4011957, at \*9-10 (E.D. Tenn. Sept.  
7 1, 2024) (granting motion *in limine* where party invoked attorney-client privilege  
8 during discovery and then sought to introduce evidence of conversations regarding  
9 that advice at trial); *Kubik v. Cent. Mich. Univ. Bd. of Trs.*, No. 15-cv-12055, 2016  
10 WL 9631633, at \*2 (E.D. Mich. Mar. 17, 2016) (psychotherapist-patient privilege  
11 cannot be invoked where party puts emotional state at issue in a case, to prevent  
12 party from only using portions of evidence it believes to be beneficial).

13 For similar reasons, neither Plaintiff nor Mrs. Villanueva should be able to  
14 hide behind other objections, such as a right to privacy. Plaintiff waived any  
15 privacy objection when he filed suit seeking millions of dollars for alleged  
16 emotional and physical distress. *See, e.g., Busselman v. Battelle Mem'l Inst.*, No.  
17 4:18-cv-05109-SMJ, 2019 WL 7763824, at \*1-2 (E.D. Wash. June 18, 2019)  
18 (finding waiver in the context of plaintiff's "constitutional right to privacy" where  
19 plaintiff "placed her emotional status at issue by claiming [d]efendant caused her to  
20 suffer emotional distress damages").

21 The questions posed to Mrs. Villanueva at her deposition, especially  
22 questions about Plaintiff's claimed emotional distress, speak to the very heart of  
23 Plaintiff's damages. Plaintiff should not be permitted to deprive Defendants of  
24 discovery, only to spring these issues on them at trial. The Court should exclude  
25 Mrs. Villanueva's testimony in its entirety.

26 **B. At A Minimum, Mrs. Villanueva Should Not Be Permitted To**  
27 **Testify About Her Claims Of Being Harmed**

28 Mrs. Villanueva testified at her deposition that she wishes she were a party to

1 this lawsuit. (*See* Tokoro Decl. Ex. 27 at 108:14–15.) She has also made statements  
2 to Plaintiff’s proffered experts that she has been harmed as a result of what Plaintiff  
3 alleges in this case. (*Id.* Ex. 4 at ROWE000009–10; *id.* Ex. 5 at UDELL 000001–  
4 02; *id.* Ex. 6 at KENNEDY 000006–7.) None of this should be presented to the  
5 jury.

6 Mrs. Villanueva is not a plaintiff in this case. Any alleged harm she has  
7 suffered is not at issue. The only evidence admissible at trial is relevant evidence.  
8 *See* [Fed. R. Evid. 402](#) (“Irrelevant evidence is not admissible.”). Mrs. Villanueva’s  
9 feigned harm is not relevant. It has no bearing on whether Defendants retaliated  
10 against Plaintiff for his alleged protected speech.

11 Furthermore, any minimal probative value is far outweighed by the risk of  
12 unfair prejudice, confusing the issues, misleading the jury, and wasting time. [Fed.](#)  
13 [R. Evid. 403](#); [United States v. Hitt](#), 981 F.2d 422, 424 (9th Cir. 1992) (“Where the  
14 evidence is of very slight (if any) probative value, it’s an abuse of discretion to  
15 admit it if there’s even a modest likelihood of unfair prejudice or a small risk of  
16 misleading the jury.”).

17 Defendants will be severely prejudiced if Mrs. Villanueva is permitted to  
18 testify about any harm she believes she has suffered. It is not at issue in this case.  
19 No discovery has been done about it. No experts have been retained. It will also  
20 confuse and mislead the jury into thinking it can consider this “harm” when  
21 deciding Plaintiff’s First Amendment claim. This is precisely what [Rule 403](#) is  
22 intended to prevent, and courts routinely exclude testimony on this basis. *See, e.g.,*  
23 [Johnstown Heart & Vascular Ctr., Inc. v. AVR Mgmt., LLC](#), No. 3:15-cv-22, 2019  
24 [WL 3573663](#), at \*7 (W.D. Pa. Aug. 6, 2019) (excluding proffered testimony on  
25 basis of juror confusion where it concerned the damages incurred by a non-party).

26 Moreover, this Court has indicated that it will impose strict time limits for  
27 trial. If Mrs. Villanueva is allowed to testify about this, Defendants will need to  
28 present witnesses and documents to refute the claims being made. This will result in

1 an unnecessary mini-trial. It would be a waste of the Court's and the jury's time and  
2 resources.

3 **IV. CONCLUSION**

4 For the foregoing reasons, the Court should grant Defendants' Motion and  
5 preclude Mrs. Villanueva from testifying at trial.

6  
7 DATED: April 28, 2025

Respectfully Submitted,

8 MILLER BARONDESS, LLP

9  
10 By: /s/ Jason H. Tokoro

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12 Attorneys for Defendants  
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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

The undersigned, counsel of record for Defendants, certifies that this brief contains 2,987 words, which:

☒ complies with the word limit of L.R. 11-6.1.

☐ complies with the word limit set by court order dated \_\_\_\_\_.

DATED: April 28, 2025

Respectfully Submitted,

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